

# 台灣中油股份有限公司 102 年僱用人員甄選試題

甄選類別【代碼】：各類別全【E8301-E8352】、【E8353-E8372】

共同科目：國文及英文

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## 壹、國文【第 1-40 題，每題 1.25 分，共計 40 題，佔 50 分】

【3】1.下列各詩句「」中的字，作為動詞的選項為：

- ①策「勳」十二轉    ②「青」雲羨鳥飛    ③「把」酒話桑麻    ④松風吹解「帶」

【2】2.下列「」內各字讀音，何者與其他三個選項不同？

- ①「鰕」魚    ②碗「粿」    ③曹「劇」    ④「會」稽

【4】3.有關作品與作者的配對，下列何者正確？

- ①赤壁賦：白居易    ②山海經：司馬中原  
③醉翁亭記：范仲淹    ④? 髯客傳：杜光庭

【1】4.元代雜劇主要由「唱詞」，加上「賓白」(說白)，再加上「科」(動作)，而唱出「曲文」，演成「故事」。演出時，以分四「場」為通例。下列何者亦可作為雜劇每一「場」的單位詞？

- ①折    ②部    ③片    ④闕

【1】5.最著名的南唐詞家有「中主」、「後主」二人。「南唐中主」係指下列何人？

- ①李璟    ②李煜    ③李白    ④李商隱

【2】6.有關《詩經》的敘述，下列何者正確？

- ①戰國時代的作品集    ②大都是黃河流域的作品  
③句式參差，多為六言、七言    ④《四書》之一

【3】7.明末清初的李漁，曾從諸多章回小說中評定出「四大奇書」。下列何書名列「四大奇書」之一？

- ①《紅樓夢》    ②《聊齋志異》    ③《金瓶梅》    ④《老殘遊記》

【3】8.下列各文句「」中的字，其音、義皆正確的選項為：

- ①輕攏慢「撚」：ㄉㄢˇ，揉弦    ②國事「蝸」蟻：ㄩˇ，蟬  
③「陟」罰臧否：ㄕˇ，獎賞    ④一「綰」頭髮：ㄌㄢˇ，絲線單位

【2】9.「科舉制度使得無數讀書人『兩耳不聞窗外事，一心只讀聖賢書』」這段話可以用來評論下列哪一部作品所描述的內容？

- ①長恨歌    ②儒林外史    ③天下郡國利病書    ④世說新語

【1】10.許多人稱賴和是「臺灣的魯迅」，有關賴、魯兩位作家的敘述，下列何者正確？

- ①作品都具批判性    ②都是農人出身  
③都參加民國時期的五四運動    ④都得過諾貝爾文學獎

【2】11.下列成語中，用字完全正確的選項為：

- ①脾肉復生    ②不刊之論    ③不容置喙    ④披星帶月

【3】12.「吳奇隆與劉詩詩的戀情，不而走，引起許多歌迷的注意。」空格中應填入的字應為下列何者？

- ①徑    ②經    ③脛    ④涇

【4】13.子曰：「自行束脩以上，吾未嘗無誨焉！」下列文句中，何者最接近孔子所言之含義？

- ①因材施教    ②身教重於言教    ③三人行必有我師    ④有教無類

【1 或 2】14.下列各字中，何者讀音正確？

- ①彘：ㄓ    ②苜：ㄇㄨˋ    ③糴：ㄩ    ④詰：ㄐ

【4】15.下列各組詞語「」內的字，何者其讀音前後相同？

- ①妻「孥」/劍「弩」    ②「椿」萱/夕「春」    ③「溯」溪/「朔」望    ④「殫」精/「簞」食

【1】16.下列古文名家，作品各擅其長，其所在的時代次序最早者為何？

- ①司馬遷    ②黃宗羲    ③范仲淹    ④歸有光

【3】17.下列各詞語「」內的字，何者其意義與「黑色」有關？

- ①明眸「皓」齒    ②「絳」帳春風    ③「玄」端章甫    ④「縞」衣素服

【3】18.在《論語》中，孔子「志於學」所指的年紀，與下列何項詞語所指年紀最接近？

- ①黃髮    ②白髮    ③束髮    ④華髮

【3】19.有關古今人物與其書齋名稱的組合配對，下列何者正確？

- ①梁啟超 / 雅舍    ②張岱 / 項脊軒    ③劉禹錫 / 陋室    ④豐子愷 / 飲冰室

【3】20.杏花是傳說中農曆二月的花神，有關杏花的詞語，屬於描述女子者為何？

- ①杏林    ②杏壇    ③杏眼    ④杏脯

【2】21.下列何項成語最適合用來形容卓文君、謝道韞等歷史上傑出才女？

- ①千金之子    ②不櫛進士    ③廊廟之才    ④天之驕子

【4】22.有關「君子之過也，如日月之食焉」的含義，下列敘述何者正確？

- ①君子常會隱藏過錯    ②君子絕不會有過錯  
③君子最會變化過錯    ④君子之過無從隱藏

【1】23.下列各組成語中，何者前後意義相近？

- ①優劣得所 / 人盡其才    ②伐善施勞 / 虛懷若谷  
③買櫝還珠 / 等量齊觀    ④亡身於外 / 棄甲曳兵

【2】24.下列各組詞語「」內的字，前後讀音相同的選項為：

- ①風姿「綽」約 / 堅苦「卓」絕    ②「咎」由自取 / 心懷愧「疚」  
③媒「灼」之言 / 「灼」灼其華    ④黃金千「鎰」 / 死後「謚」號

【1】25.下列各句中，何者所描述的季節為「冬」？

- ①荷盡已無擎雨蓋，菊殘猶有傲霜枝    ②更無柳絮隨風起，唯有葵花向日傾  
③天階夜色涼如水，坐看牽年織女星    ④桃花一簇開無主，可愛深紅愛淺紅

【1】26.下列各詞語中的「三」，屬於虛數(不是真實的數目)的選項為：

- ①「三」折肱而成良醫    ②益者「三」友    ③「三」寸不爛之舌    ④「三」更半夜

【4】27.有關「絕句」詩的敘述，下列何者正確？

- ①興盛於六朝    ②講究對仗  
③第一、二、四句一定要押韻    ④分為五言、七言兩類

【1】28.有關古文中的詞語及解釋，下列何者正確？

- ①案頭：桌上    ②灑然：充滿水的樣子  
③蟾宮：太子所住的宮殿    ④輿薪：工作所得

【2】29.下列各詞語中的「是」，其含義與「一無是處」的「是」相同者為何？

- ①唯你「是」問    ②積非成「是」    ③主義「是」從    ④至於「是」邦

【3】30.某詩人正在創作格律詩，選用了「中、雄、窮」等字來押韻，下列各字，何者也可作為詩人在這同一首詩中選用的韻腳？

- ①出    ②酒    ③紅    ④閣

【2】31.下列詞語皆有一個「四」字，其含義解釋，何者正確？

- ①儒家四書：指經、史、子、集    ②孟子四端：指惻隱、羞惡、辭讓、是非之心  
③孔門四科：禮、樂、射、御    ④四體不動：眼、耳、鼻、舌

【3】32.下列各組「」中的字，讀音相同的選項為：

- ①「熾」熱 / 旗「幟」    ②「庇」護 / 「叱」離  
③琥「珀」 / 糟「粕」    ④手「腕」 / 委「婉」

【1】33.有關翻譯的詞彙，「蜜月」(honeymoon)為「義譯」，「奈米」(nanometer)為「音譯」，下列各翻譯名詞中，何者為「音譯兼義譯」？

- ①脫口秀(talk show)    ②伊媚兒(e-mail)    ③百老匯(Broadway)    ④木乃伊(mummy)

【1】34.有關「七年之病，求三年之艾」的含義，下列何者正確？

- ①喻凡事平時就要有準備，事到臨頭再想辦法會來不及  
②喻婚姻大約在七年左右遇到瓶頸  
③是說艾草在中醫上有神效，可用以治療久治不癒的病  
④是說七年久病，須花三年在針灸治療的過程

【3】35.孔子說：「後生可畏，焉知來者之不如也？」下列何項文句也有相同讚歎？

- ①不畏浮雲遮望眼，只緣身在最高層  
②小時了了，大未必佳  
③江山代有才人出，各領風騷數百年  
④視其所以，觀其所由，察其所安，人焉廋哉！人焉廋哉

【4】36.小朱收到一張朋友寄來的柬帖，上有「春厄」二字，請問朋友是以何種原因邀請小朱參加宴會？

- ①女兒出嫁    ②自己生日    ③新居落成    ④年酒共饗

【2】37.「泰山不讓土壤，故能成其大；河海不擇細流，故能就其深」與下列何文句的含義相近？

- ①有恆為成功之本    ②有容乃大  
③青雲有路志為梯    ④有心栽花花不開

【2】38.下列各組「」內注音所表示的字，字形兩兩相同的選項為：

- ①「ㄅ」頭 / 打「ㄅ」睡    ②由剝而「ㄇ」 / 周而「ㄇ」始  
③「ㄉ」職法辦 / 窮兵「ㄉ」武    ④不勝「ㄆ」舉 / 光耀門「ㄆ」

【3】39.「斗」字本是古代的一種容器，也可拿來作為形容詞。下列包含「斗」字的詞語，具有形容「大」的選項為：

- ①不為五「斗」米折腰    ②「斗」筲之人，何足算也  
③朝廷重臣「斗」膽直言    ④海水不可「斗」量

【1】40.有關文字的部首與其字義的相關性，下列何者正確？

- ①「辯」屬「辛」部，是指爭論是非曲直    ②「夕」屬「日」部，是指日有所缺之時，即黃昏  
③「安」屬「女」部，是指屋舍中有女則安定    ④「黎」屬「水」部，是指依黎水而聚居的部落名稱

【請繼續背面】

## 貳、英文【第 41-80 題，每題 1.25 分，共計 40 題，佔 50 分】

### 一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【3】41. On the way to work, John had a car accident and was rushed to the \_\_\_\_\_ right away.  
① bakery                      ② theater                      ③ hospital                      ④ supermarket
- 【4】42. I'm \_\_\_\_\_. Let's go get a drink in the convenience store.  
① busy                      ② dirty                      ③ funny                      ④ thirsty
- 【1】43. My flight was running late, so I had to wait for two hours at the \_\_\_\_\_.  
① airport                      ② station                      ③ railway                      ④ elevator
- 【4】44. The bus was so \_\_\_\_\_ that it was almost impossible to find an empty seat.  
① quiet                      ② fancy                      ③ polite                      ④ crowded
- 【3】45. It was raining, and without a(n) \_\_\_\_\_, I got soaking wet.  
① laptop                      ② sweater                      ③ umbrella                      ④ cellphone
- 【2】46. Jacob's parents \_\_\_\_\_ him for cheating on the exam. He was thus grounded for a whole month.  
① accepted                      ② punished                      ③ rewarded                      ④ benefited
- 【4】47. Having fun playing online games, the boy was \_\_\_\_\_ when asked to turn off his computer.  
① curious                      ② pleasant                      ③ generous                      ④ reluctant
- 【1】48. It was really \_\_\_\_\_ that Harry's parents were both murdered. We could hardly believe it.  
① shocking                      ② satisfying                      ③ exhausting                      ④ entertaining
- 【2】49. Mrs. Jones glimpsed a mouse in her kitchen and \_\_\_\_\_ let out a scream.  
① honestly                      ② suddenly                      ③ peacefully                      ④ fortunately
- 【3】50. Despite the rapid development of technology, we still cannot \_\_\_\_\_ when an earthquake will strike.  
① protest                      ② protect                      ③ predict                      ④ pretend

### 二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中，選出最適當的答案】

- 【4】51. We used to sharpen our pencils \_\_\_\_\_ a knife.  
① at                      ② by                      ③ for                      ④ with
- 【3】52. John has changed a lot! He is \_\_\_\_\_ fatter now.  
① very                      ② more                      ③ much                      ④ most
- 【4】53. How many students \_\_\_\_\_ in your class?  
① is it                      ② is there                      ③ are they                      ④ are there
- 【2】54. With hard work, Jeremy finally made his dream \_\_\_\_\_ true.  
① came                      ② come                      ③ coming                      ④ to come
- 【1】55. Sarah has never been to a foreign country, \_\_\_\_\_?  
① has she                      ② does she                      ③ hasn't she                      ④ doesn't she
- 【3】56. The boy sitting next to you wants to know \_\_\_\_\_.  
① where are you staying                      ② why don't you like him  
③ what your phone number is                      ④ whether can you go out with him
- 【1】57. My grandmother always talks to her cats \_\_\_\_\_ they were her kids.  
① as if                      ② if only                      ③ only if                      ④ even if
- 【4】58. The small town \_\_\_\_\_ I grew up has turned into a prosperous city.  
① that                      ② what                      ③ which                      ④ where
- 【1】59. The waiter removed the broken glass on the floor \_\_\_\_\_ someone step on it and get hurt.  
① lest                      ② until                      ③ unless                      ④ though
- 【3】60. If I \_\_\_\_\_ more time last night, I could have reviewed all the lessons.  
① had                      ② have                      ③ had had                      ④ have had

### 三、會話測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- 【4】61. A: Paul, meet my fiancée, Jenny.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_, Jenny.  
① So long                      ② No way                      ③ Never mind                      ④ Nice to meet you
- 【1】62. A: What time did you get up this morning?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
① At six thirty.                      ② On Saturday.                      ③ In September.                      ④ During winter.
- 【3】63. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: I've just turned forty.  
① How are you?                      ② How do you do?                      ③ How old are you?                      ④ How tall are you?
- 【2】64. A: (On the phone) I'd like to speak to the general manager.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
① Cheer up.                      ② Hold on.                      ③ Back off.                      ④ Slow down.
- 【4】65. A: Guess what? I've got promoted.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
① Never mind.                      ② Don't worry.                      ③ Sorry about that.                      ④ Congratulations!

- 【2】66. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: It's hot with occasional showers.  
① Did you enjoy your shower?                      ② What's the weather like today?  
③ How would you like your steak?                      ④ Have you watered the plants yet?
- 【1】67. A: \_\_\_\_\_  
B: Yes. I guess I should go on a diet.  
① Have you put on weight?                      ② You look totally worn out.  
③ You are being quiet today.                      ④ Do you exercise regularly?
- 【3】68. A: I'm going to have a job interview tomorrow, and I'm so nervous!  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ You'll be fine.  
① Cut it out.                      ② Bring it on.                      ③ Take it easy.                      ④ Make it snappy.
- 【1】69. A: I'm taking a trip to Japan this evening.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
① Bon voyage.                      ② Don't bother.                      ③ Help yourself.                      ④ Get well soon.
- 【4】70. A: Do you mind my watching TV here?  
B: Actually I do. \_\_\_\_\_  
① Here's the remote control.                      ② The latest talent show is on channel 40.  
③ Let's watch the situation comedy together.                      ④ I don't want to be distracted when studying.

### 四、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

As the saying goes, "Early to bed and early to rise makes you healthy, wealthy, and wise." However, with things like last-minute reviews or parties to go to, we all need to 71 late sometimes. Below is some practical advice to help you stay wide awake into the night.

Firstly, make sure you sleep well the night before, as this will prepare you for the day ahead and keep you 72 longer. For teenagers, seven or eight hours' sleep should usually be enough. Another wise move is to avoid rich or fatty foods like cake or hamburgers. 73, stick to fruit, vegetables and grains before your late night, as these should fill you up without making you sleepy.

Drinks that contain lots of caffeine, like coffee and Red Bull, will boost your energy for a few hours. But too much caffeine can make you feel anxious and give you a headache. A more 74 drink choice is green tea, which contains less caffeine but should keep you going for longer. Even better, taking vitamin B tablets 75 good for your immune system and can help you stay focused.

So next time you need to burn the midnight oil, be sure to follow these handy tips!

- 【3】71. ① stay put                      ② stay tuned                      ③ stay up                      ④ stay after  
【2】72. ① hungry                      ② active                      ③ tired                      ④ upset  
【2】73. ① Likewise                      ② Instead                      ③ Otherwise                      ④ Eventually  
【4】74. ① harmful                      ② inferior                      ③ sufficient                      ④ effective  
【1】75. ① is                      ② are                      ③ has                      ④ have

### 五、閱讀測驗

You scratch your head and a shower of white flakes descends before your eyes. Is it snowing? Sadly, it's not. You've just got dandruff, and a quick look down at your shoulders, which by now is like a field covered with "snow," shows you just how bad the problem is. You quickly brush off the flakes of dead skin and pray that no one has noticed, because, despite the fact that over 50% of people suffer from the complaint, dandruff can be embarrassing.

The basic cause of dandruff is simple and unavoidable: your skin is constantly renewing itself. As skin cells get older, they get pushed outward, and then they eventually die and flake off. With most people, these flakes are usually too small to be noticeable. For dandruff sufferers, however, skin cells are shed very quickly, or bind together to form large flakes. A number of factors can cause this to happen. Eating certain types of sugary food, frequent exposure to extreme heat or cold, sweating, and allergic reactions to hair products are all thought to trigger dandruff. But the condition's main cause is a fungus which grows on your scalp. For those likely to suffer from an attack of the problem flakes, this fungus grows quickly and, apart from causing dandruff, can leave your skin itchy and red.

Help is at hand, though, in the form of specially medicated anti-dandruff shampoos. Chemicals in these shampoos help remove dead skin cells and treat the flake-forming fungus. They won't cure you of dandruff completely, but they should make personal snowstorms a thing of the past.

- 【4】76. Which of the following does **NOT** refer to dandruff?  
① Personal snowstorms.                      ② The flakes of dead skin.  
③ A shower of white flakes.                      ④ A fungus growing on your scalp.
- 【1】77. Which of the following is **NOT** one of the factors causing dandruff?  
① Having red and itchy skin.                      ② Eating certain types of sugary food.  
③ Allergic reactions to hair products.                      ④ Frequent exposure to extreme heat.
- 【2】78. According to the author, why do people tend to quickly brush off dandruff wishing not to be noticed?  
① They don't want to cause complaints.                      ② They feel embarrassed about dandruff.  
③ They worry dandruff might hurt their body.                      ④ They want to stop skin cells from getting old.
- 【3】79. What is the method suggested in the article for dealing with the dandruff problem?  
① Having a balanced diet.                      ② Stop scratching your scalp.  
③ Using medicated shampoos.                      ④ Don't do exercise that causes sweating.
- 【1】80. About dandruff, which of the following is **TRUE**?  
① Dandruff is actually our dead skin cells.                      ② A small percentage of people suffer from this problem.  
③ The basic cause of dandruff is simple and can be avoided.                      ④ Anti-dandruff shampoos can completely cure people of dandruff.